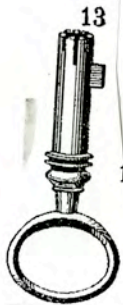


معلومات تكميلية
من الجزء الثاني



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21-07-2008



THE ABCS OF OCCUPATION & RESISTANCE

BY RACHEL MATTSON

7 . 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

A:

APARTHEID

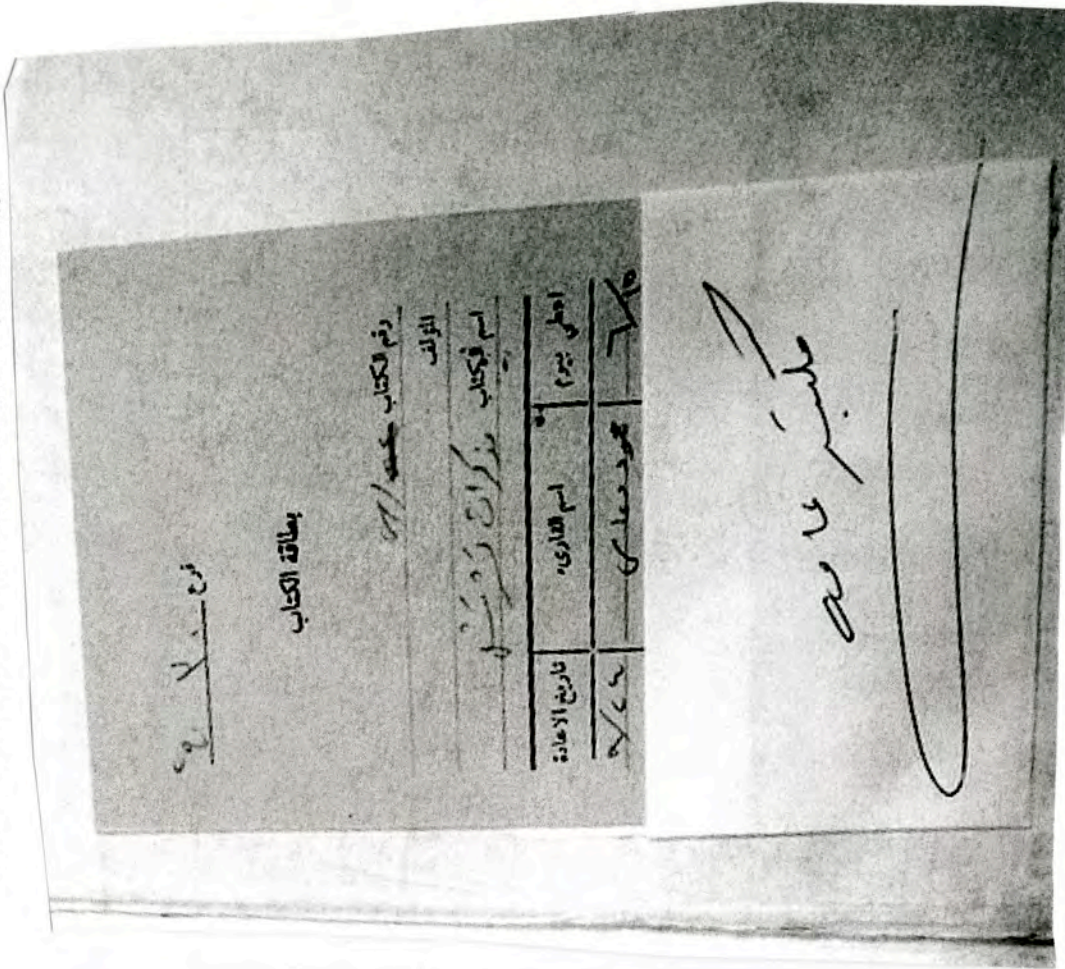
AN AFRIKAANS WORD MEANING "THE STATE OF BEING APART," USED TO NAME SOUTH AFRICA'S SYSTEM OF RACIAL SEGREGATION (1948 - 1994). NOW USED TO DESCRIBE THE SYSTEM OF LEGALIZED

SEPARATIONS THAT MAKES PALESTINIANS SECOND-CLASS CITIZENS OF ISRAEL, BARRED FROM ATTENDING THE SAME SCHOOLS AS, AND SUBJECT TO HARSHER LAWS THAN, THEIR JEWISH



COUNTERPARTS.

A: APARTHEID / B: BOYCOTT, DIVESTMENT & SANCTIONS MOVEMENT (BDS) / C: CHECKPOINTS / D: ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION / E: EWASH, THE EMERGENCY WATER SANITATION/HYGIENE GROUP / F: FRIDAY PROTESTS IN THE TOWN OF NABI SALEH / G: GAZA / H: HEBRON / I: INTIFADA / J: JUDAIZATION / K: KEYS / L: LAJEE CENTER / M: MAHMOUD DARWISH (1941-2008) / N: NAKBA / O: OSLO ACCORDS / P: PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION (PLO) / Q: AL QAWS / R: RIGHT OF RETURN / S: SETTLEMENTS / T: TAMER INSTITUTE / U: UNRECOGNIZED VILLAGES / V: VEOLIA / W: THE WALL / X: EXILE / Y: YAFFA YOUTH MOVEMENT / Z: ZOCHROT



THIS ZINE IS AN ALPHABETIC INTERVENTION. LETTER BY LETTER, IT OFFERS A PRIMER IN THE LEGAL, MILITARY, & BUREAUCRATIC DETAILS OF THE ISRAELI OCCUPATION OF PALESTINE—AND THE RESISTANCE THAT PALESTINIANS AND THEIR ALLIES ARE WAGING AGAINST IT.

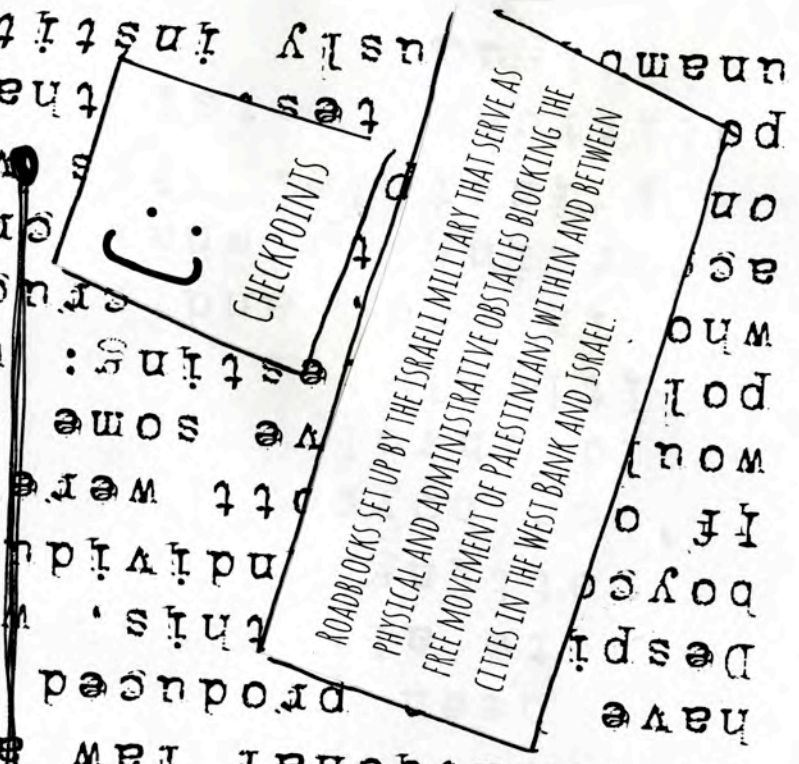
I DRAFTED IT AFTER TRAVELING ON THE LIBRARIANS AND ARCHIVISTS' DELEGATION TO PALESTINE IN THE SUMMER OF 2013. I REWORKED IT IN MARCH OF 2014 FOR INCLUSION IN OUR BOOKLYN PORTFOLIO. FOR MORE ABOUT THE DELEGATION AND THE NETWORK THAT IS EMERGING OUT OF IT FOLLOW US ON TWITTER @librarians2pal OR VISIT OUR WEBSITE, LIBRARIANSANDARCHIVISTSWITHPALESTINE.WORDPRESS.COM.

THANKS TO LEAH GILLIAM FOR HER DESIGN WORK, ASHLEY BROCKINGTON FOR EDITORIAL ADVICE, AND MOLLY FAIR FOR THE NUDDGE.

THX ALSO TO ALL THE INCREDIBLE PALESTINIAN INFORMATION WORKERS AND ACTIVISTS THAT WE MET ON OUR DELEGATION.

B THE BOYCOTT, DIVEST & SANCTIONS MOVEMENT (BDS)

A STRATEGY ADVOCATED BY PALESTINIAN CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATIONS IN AN EFFORT TO BRING ABOUT THE END OF THE ISRAELI OCCUPATION OF PALESTINE.

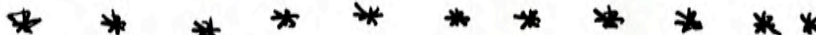


D

ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION

A PROCEDURE THAT ALLOWS THE MILITARY TO HOLD PRISONERS INDEFINITELY. AS OF 2012, THERE WERE 284 PALESTINIAN ADMINISTRATIVE DETAINEES, 18 OF WHOM WERE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL MEMBERS.

How much water do Israelis and Palestinians consume? Average Palestinian daily consumption of water is about 70 liters per person, well below the 100 liters recommended by the World Health Organization (WHO) to cover domestic and public service needs. In contrast, the average Israeli daily per capita consumption is about four times the Palestinian average (300 liters). This is in contrast to European levels where for example the average daily water consumption in the UK is 149 liters per person while in France it is 287 liters per person.



E

EWASH, THE EMERGENCY WATER SANITATION/HYGIENE GROUP

AN INTERNATIONAL BODY THAT WORKS TO IMPROVE WATER ACCESS IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES. ALTHOUGH THE WEST BANK SITS ON AN ABUNDANT AQUIFER, ISRAELI AUTHORITIES KEEP MOST OF THIS WATER FOR USE BY JEWISH CITIZENS.

Y

YAFFA YOUTH MOVEMENT

A YOUTH-RUN ORGANIZATION IN THE HISTORIC PALESTINIAN CITY OF YAFFA. THE GROUP ORGANIZES AGAINST ILLEGAL ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS AND FOR PALESTINIAN SELF-DETERMINATION. IN RECENT YEARS, ISRAEL HAS TARGETED THIS GROUP, ATTEMPTING TO PREVENT THEM FROM PUBLICALLY COMMEMORATING THE NAKBA.



ZOCHROT —

AN ISRAELI ORGANIZATION THAT PROMOTES ISRAELI JEWISH SOCIETY'S ACCOUNTABILITY FOR THE ONGOING INJUSTICES OF THE NAKBA, AND SUPPORT FOR THE PALESTINIAN RIGHT OF RETURN.



H:

HEBRON

Restrictions of Palestinian Movement

- Closed Shops
- Travel Forbidden
- Shops Closed and Travel Forbidden
- Palestinian Entry Completely Prohibited
- Area Affected by Closure
- Settlement
- Checkpoint
- Police



Rachel Mattson June 28, 2013

Today, Hebron. Couldn't possibly describe it. If I didn't already understand how deeply this place is an Apartheid state, Hebron would explain it fucking perfectly to me. We had a great and totally devastating walking tour. I barely held my shit together. There was a lot of crying and a lot of anger. Its really really really really really devastating what is happening there-- the settlers are fucking out of control, they behave like animals. Its horrific and disgusting and heartbreaking. I am emotionally exhausted so really don't have the wherewithall to go into details. But I will, oh how I will.

and 36 others like this.

Sending love, looking forward to hearing your thoughts on your whole trip!

June 28, 2013 at 3:36pm · Like · 1

Hebron changed me forever. I am witnessing you. Sending love to Palestine.

June 28, 2013 at 3:54pm · Unlike · 3

Back Yes

June 28, 2013 at 5:26pm · Like

forward to seeing you when you get back

June 29, 2013 at 12:41am · Like

I felt the same when I was there. The walk through the souk, under the grates, was horrific.

June 29, 2013 at 9:31am · Like

Hebron...right, everything we need to know is there.

June 29, 2013 at 5:36pm · Unlike · 1

Rachel.I felt that way on my first visit in 1989. And things are worse now in so many ways. I remind myself that this struggle and contestation lives on because of the refusal of the Palestinians to go away, the refusal to give in to the exhaustion and attempts at humiliation and the rage. Feeling those feelings is so important, and our solidarity is enabled by the constancy of those refusals. We all need one another. "May rebellion live ever in the circle of our hands."

U



THERE ARE 176 VILLAGES INSIDE ISRAEL THAT DO NOT OFFICIALLY EXIST. APPROXIMATELY 90,000 PALESTINIANS—MOSTLY INTERNAL REFUGEES—LIVE IN THESE "UNRECOGNIZED VILLAGES," WHICH DO NOT RECEIVE PUBLIC SERVICES INCLUDING WATER, SANITATION, & ELECTRICITY.

UNRECOGNIZED VILLAGES



V

VEOLIA

A FRENCH MULTINATIONAL WHOSE ISRAELI SUBSIDIARY OPERATES SEGREGATED BUSES IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES. BECAUSE IT PROFITS FROM THE OCCUPATION, VEOLIA IS BEING TARGETED BY THE WE DIVEST BDS SOLIDARITY CAMPAIGN.



W

THE WALL

A PHYSICAL BARRIER SUPPOSEDLY MEANT TO DIVIDE ISRAEL FROM THE WEST BANK BUT WHICH DOES MORE TO RESTRICT PALESTINIAN MOVEMENT AND ACCESS TO THEIR LAND. SOMETIMES REFERRED TO AS THE "APARTHEID WALL."



Exile

X

A PERSISTENT STATE OF BEING FOR PALESTINIANS. IN 1948, 85% OF THE PALESTINIAN POPULATION WAS FORCED FROM THEIR HOMES. THEY FLEW TO THE WEST BANK, GAZA, LEBANON, JORDAN, THE US, & ELSEWHERE. TODAY, THE PALESTINIAN REFUGEE AND DISPLACED POPULATION IS THE LARGEST IN THE WORLD.



F

FRIDAY PROTESTS IN THE TOWN OF NABI SALEH



EACH FRIDAY, RESIDENTS OF NABI SALEH HOLD NON-VIOLENT PROTESTS AGAINST ILLEGAL JEWISH SETTLEMENTS.

ALTHOUGH PEACEFUL,

THESE PROTESTS ARE MET WITH VIOLENT MILITARY REPRESSION—FEATURING TEAR GAS & STEEL-COATED RUBBER BULLETS.

editerranean Sea

G: GAZA

A NARROW STRIP OF LAND HOME TO OVER 1 MILLION PALESTINIANS, MOST OF WHOM ARE REFUGEES. SINCE THE EARLY 2000S, ISRAEL HAS RESTRICTED MOVEMENT TO AND FROM IT. GAZA RESIDENTS ARE BARRLED FROM ENTERING ISRAEL; MEANWHILE, ARAB CITIZENS AND RESIDENTS OF ISRAEL ARE RARELY PERMITTED TO ENTER GAZA.



K

KEYS

PALESTINIANS DISPLACED BY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ISRAEL IN 1948 OFTEN STILL POSSESS THEIR OLD HOUSE KEYS. THESE KEYS HAVE COME TO SYMBOLIZE THE UNJUST DISPLACEMENT OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE.



R

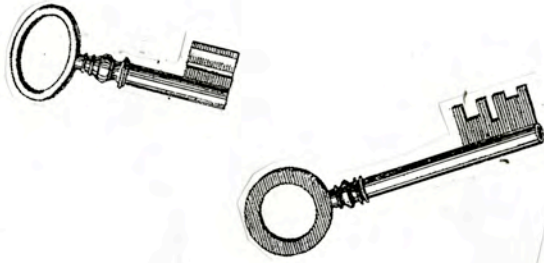
RIGHT OF RETURN.



THE PROMISE THAT PALESTINIAN REFUGEES (WHO NUMBER OVER 7.2 MILLION) HAVE THE RIGHT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AND LANDS OF ORIGIN, AND TO THE FULL RESTITUTION OF ALL THEIR CONFISCATED AND DESTROYED PROPERTY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW.

L:

LAJEE CENTER



A CULTURAL CENTER LOCATED IN THE AIDA REFUGEE CAMP IN BETHEHEM. THE CENTER TRAINS YOUNG REFUGEES TO TELL THEIR STORIES THROUGH VIDEO, PHOTOGRAPHY, AND OTHER MEDIA.

S:

SETTLEMENTS

SINCE 1967, ISRAEL HAS ESTABLISHED OVER 100 ILLEGAL SETTLEMENTS IN THE WEST BANK.

THESE SETTLEMENTS VIOLATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

& FACILITATE THE ISRAELI APPROPRIATION OF

PALESTINIAN NATURAL RESOURCES (SUCH AS WATER & LAND).

T:

TAMER INSTITUTE



We look at reading as a tool that the community can use in order to express their opinions about what is happening around them.

RUBA TUTTA
TAMER INSTITUTE FOR COMMUNITY EDUCATION
RAMALLAH

Graphic by Leah Gilliam

AN EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION, INITIALLY FOUNDED DURING THE FIRST INTIFADA, THAT WORKS TO SUPPORT READING, WRITING, AND EXPRESSION AMONG PALESTINIAN YOUTH.

I

INTIFADA
AN ARABIC WORD MEANING "SHAKING OFF."
OFTEN USED TO DESCRIBE TWO IMPORTANT
MOMENTS OF PALESTINIAN REBELLION:

-THE SO-CALLED

"FIRST INTIFADA" (1987-1993)

& THE

"SECOND INTIFADA" (2000 TO 2005).

J

JUDAIZATION

AN ISRAELI LAND POLICY MEANT TO REDUCE THE
NUMBER OF PALESTINIANS LIVING IN THE
OCCUPIED TERRITORIES, AND REPLACE THEM WITH
JEWISH MAJORITIES.

M

MAHMOUD DARWISH (1941-2008)

CONSIDERED THE PALESTINIAN NATIONAL POET. "HERE ON THE SLOPES OF HILLS, FACING THE DUSK AND THE CANNON OF TIME/CLOSE TO THE GARDENS OF BROKEN SHADOWS," HE WROTE IN ONE POEM, "WE DO WHAT PRISONERS DO.../WE CULTIVATE HOPE."

HE ALSO WROTE:

"RESISTING MEANS ASSURING ONESELF OF THE HEART'S HEALTH"

N

NAKBA

AN ARABIC WORD MEANING "CATASTROPHE," WHICH PALESTINIANS USE TO NAME THE TERROR, VIOLENCE, AND DISPLACEMENT THAT ACCOMPANIED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL IN 1948. IN 2011, ISRAEL PASSED A LAW FORBIDDING PUBLIC COMMEMORATIONS OF THIS CATASTROPHE.



O: THE OSLO ACCORDS

A SET OF AGREEMENTS SIGNED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE PLO IN 1993. POLITICIAN GEORGE HABASH NOTED THAT ACCORDS "TILTED DECISIVELY IN FAVOR OF ISRAEL," AND HISTORIAN EDWARD SAID CALLED THEM "MORE FLAWED AND LESS FAVORABLE FOR THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE THAN MANY HAD FIRST SUPPOSED." FOR MORE INFO, SEE: ELECTRONICINTIFADA.NET/CONTENT/BREAKING-OSLOS-UNMAGICAL-SP/5893

P: PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION (PLO)

AN ORGANIZATION CREATED IN 1964 WITH THE PURPOSE OF CREATING AN

INDEPENDENT STATE OF PALESTINE.

IT HAS ENJOYED OBSERVER STATUS AT

THE UN SINCE 1974, BUT WAS ONLY

RECOGNIZED BY ISRAEL IN 1993, AFTER

IT OVERTLY REJECTED "VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM"

AND RECOGNIZED

ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO EXIST.



Q: AL QAWS

A PALESTINIAN LGBTQ ORGANIZATION

WORKING TOWARD THE LIBERATION

OF PALESTINE BY
OPPOSING

BOTH GENDER & SEXUAL NORMS AND THE

ISRAELI OCCUPATION.

